



# "Há variação ou tem mudança?": uma análise do fenômeno existencial na modalidade escrita [

2022

text (article)

Analítica

This research aims to investigate the variation of the existential verbs *ter* and *haver* to verify if the variant *ter* is being used in the written modality and, more specifically, in which textual-discursive genres its use is more frequent. The foundations of Weinreich's Theory of Variation and Linguistic Change were used in this investigation; Labov; Herzog (2006 [1968]) and Labov (2008 [1972]). This study analyzed a corpus of the newspaper *A Gazeta*, with texts taken from the textual-discursive genres of editorial, chronicle, security news, letter from the reader and social column. The analyzes took place through a quantitative treatment, using the GoldVarb X statistical program (SANKOFF, TAGLIAMONTE, SMITH, 2005). The results demonstrate that the use of existential *ter*, already established in the spoken language, occurs in very specific contexts and is conditioned by some linguistic factors related to the textual-discursive genre, verbal time and semantic specificity of the internal argument

This research aims to investigate the variation of the existential verbs *ter* and *haver* to verify if the variant *ter* is being used in the written modality and, more specifically, in which textual-discursive genres its use is more frequent. The foundations of Weinreich's Theory of Variation and Linguistic Change were used in this investigation; Labov; Herzog (2006 [1968]) and Labov (2008 [1972]). This study analyzed a corpus of the newspaper *A Gazeta*, with texts taken from the textual-discursive genres of editorial, chronicle, security news, letter from the reader and social column. The analyzes took place through a quantitative treatment, using the GoldVarb X statistical program (SANKOFF, TAGLIAMONTE, SMITH, 2005). The results demonstrate that the use of existential *ter*, already established in the spoken language, occurs in very specific contexts and is conditioned by some linguistic factors related to the textual-discursive genre, verbal time and semantic specificity of the internal argument

This research aims to investigate the variation of the existential verbs *ter* and *haver* to verify if the variant *ter* is being used in the written modality and, more specifically, in which textual-discursive genres its use is more frequent. The foundations of Weinreich's Theory of Variation and Linguistic Change were used in this investigation; Labov; Herzog (2006 [1968]) and Labov (2008 [1972]). This study analyzed a corpus of the newspaper *A Gazeta*, with texts taken from the textual-discursive genres of editorial, chronicle, security news, letter from the reader and social column. The analyzes took place through a quantitative treatment, using the GoldVarb X statistical program (SANKOFF, TAGLIAMONTE, SMITH, 2005). The results demonstrate that the use of existential *ter*, already established in the spoken language, occurs in very specific contexts and is conditioned by some linguistic factors related to the textual-discursive genre, verbal time and semantic specificity of the internal argument

**Título:** "Há variação ou tem mudança?": uma análise do fenômeno existencial na modalidade escrita electronic resource]

**Editorial:** 2022

**Tipo Audiovisual:** Variação Linguística Modalidade escrita Ter Haver Variación lingüística Modalidad escrita Ter Haver Linguistic Variation Written modality Ter Haver

**Documento fuente:** Fórum Linguístico, ISSN 1984-8412, Vol. 19, Nº. 1, 2022, pags. 7387-7401

**Nota general:** application/pdf

**Restricciones de acceso:** Open access content. Open access content star

**Condiciones de uso y reproducción:** LICENCIA DE USO: Los documentos a texto completo incluidos en Dialnet son de acceso libre y propiedad de sus autores y/o editores. Por tanto, cualquier acto de reproducción, distribución, comunicación pública y/o transformación total o parcial requiere el consentimiento expreso y escrito de aquéllos. Cualquier enlace al texto completo de estos documentos deberá hacerse a través de la URL oficial de éstos en Dialnet. Más información: <https://dialnet.unirioja.es/info/derechosOAI> | INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS STATEMENT: Full text documents hosted by Dialnet are protected by copyright and/or related rights. This digital object is accessible without charge, but its use is subject to the licensing conditions set by its authors or editors. Unless expressly stated otherwise in the licensing conditions, you are free to linking, browsing, printing and making a copy for your own personal purposes. All other acts of reproduction and communication to the public are subject to the licensing conditions expressed by editors and authors and require consent from them. Any link to this document should be made using its official URL in Dialnet. More info: <https://dialnet.unirioja.es/info/derechosOAI>

**Lengua:** Portuguese

**Enlace a fuente de información:** Fórum Linguístico, ISSN 1984-8412, Vol. 19, Nº. 1, 2022, pags. 7387-7401

---

## Baratz Innovación Documental

- Gran Vía, 59 28013 Madrid
- (+34) 91 456 03 60
- [informa@baratz.es](mailto:informa@baratz.es)