



# "AMPLIA AYUDA EXTERNA" CONTRA "LA GANGRENA COMUNISTA": LAS FUERZAS REGIONALES ANTICOMUNISTAS Y LA FINALIZACIÓN DE LA OPERACIÓN PBFORTUNE, OCTUBRE DE 1952 [

2013

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Analítica

In contrast to the vast literature on Operation PBSUCCESS, this article explains the lesser-known history of the efforts of the self-proclaimed "anti-communist" dictatorships in the Caribbean Basin in trying to undermine the Guatemalan Revolution. Throughout the Revolution, Nicaraguan dictator Anastasio Somoza, Honduran dictator Tiburcio Carías, and Dominican dictator Rafael Trujillo financed the conspiracies of various Guatemalan exiles against the governments of Juan José Arévalo and Jacobo Arbenz. In 1952, these regional anti-communist forces organized the foundation of the first clandestine conspiracy against the Guatemalan government of Arbenz that received the support of the U.S. government and the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), Operation PBFORTUNE. As Colombian official Eduardo Zuleta Ángel explains in the Dominican official's memorandum, these Latin American leaders held their own anti-communist ideology and supported Operation PBFORTUNE and the overthrow of Arbenz's government for their own reasons.

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**Editorial:** 2013

**Documento fuente:** Revista de Historia de América, ISSN 0034-8325, Nº. 149, 2013 (Ejemplar dedicado a: Revista de Historia de América Nº 149), pags. 45-58

**Nota general:** application/pdf

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**Lengua:** Spanish

**Enlace a fuente de información:** Revista de Historia de América, ISSN 0034-8325, Nº. 149, 2013 (Ejemplar dedicado a: Revista de Historia de América Nº 149), pags. 45-58

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