



## Crisis económica y emigración cualificada: cuando la movilidad internacional esconde una emigración laboral [

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text (article)

Analítica

The main objective of this research has been to find out what are the reasons that push young engineers to emigrate abroad, what role the economic crisis, the current situation, and future prospects play in this emigration. The qualitative methodology used in the research consisted of in depth interviews with engineers between the ages of 24 and 37, both in Spain and abroad. Using the discourse analysis technique, the author was able to discover the main reasons why the respondents had migrated and their perspectives on the future. The study concludes that the economic crisis and its severe impact on the market was the most visible reason for emigration, but at the same time, the characteristics of what respondents defined as a precarious, and therefore unattractive, labour market (temporary and part time contracts, low salaries, abuse of internships, etc.) also clearly affected their decisions. Thus, the relationship between migration and the economic crisis also linked individual professional expectations to the future perspectives of the Spanish economy in general, and to an improvement in the employment conditions of its labour market, in line with the experiences gained in other countries. In other words, having experienced the employment conditions in other countries, enjoying the same conditions was a prerequisite for returning to Spain. In this context, skilled migration could turn into a brain drain and may be regarded as economic migration

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## Baratz Innovación Documental

- Gran Vía, 59 28013 Madrid
- (+34) 91 456 03 60
- [informa@baratz.es](mailto:informa@baratz.es)